# **GE2262: BUSINESS STATISTICS**

#### **Effective Term**

Semester B 2024/25

# Part I Course Overview

#### **Course Title**

**Business Statistics** 

# **Subject Code**

GE - Gateway Education

#### **Course Number**

2262

#### **Academic Unit**

Department of Decision Analytics and Operations (DAOS)

#### College/School

College of Business (CB)

#### **Course Duration**

One Semester

#### **Credit Units**

3

#### Level

B1, B2, B3, B4 - Bachelor's Degree

#### **GE Area (Primary)**

Area 2 - Study of Societies, Social and Business Organisations

#### **Medium of Instruction**

English

#### **Medium of Assessment**

English

#### **Prerequisites**

Nil

#### **Precursors**

Nil

#### **Equivalent Courses**

Nil

## **Exclusive Courses**

CB2200 Business Statistics

GE2213 Understanding Uncertainty and Statistical Reasoning

# **Part II Course Details**

#### **Abstract**

With today's widespread use of statistics in the media, academic and business firms, this course aims to provide students with a good understanding of basic statistical concepts so as to facilitate their decision making. The course content is based on real-world examples and cases to encourage students to develop their attitude and ability to discover and innovate.

#### **Course Intended Learning Outcomes (CILOs)**

|   | CILOs   | Weighting (if app.) | DEC-A1 | DEC-A2 | DEC-A3 |
|---|---|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 | Explain concepts in numerical descriptive measures, sampling distributions, confidence interval estimation, hypothesis testing, and simple linear regression model. | 35                  |        | X      |        |
| 2 | Select appropriate statistical methods to analyse real-life business data.  | 35                  |        | X      |        |
| 3 | Interpret the statistical results and give recommendations for business decisions.  | 10                  | X      | X      |        |
| 4 | Apply standard statistical software, such as Microsoft Excel, to analyse data arising from real-life business problems.   | 20                  |        | X      |        |

#### A1: Attitude

Develop an attitude of discovery/innovation/creativity, as demonstrated by students possessing a strong sense of curiosity, asking questions actively, challenging assumptions or engaging in inquiry together with teachers.

#### A2: Ability

Develop the ability/skill needed to discover/innovate/create, as demonstrated by students possessing critical thinking skills to assess ideas, acquiring research skills, synthesizing knowledge across disciplines or applying academic knowledge to real-life problems.

#### A3: Accomplishments

Demonstrate accomplishment of discovery/innovation/creativity through producing /constructing creative works/new artefacts, effective solutions to real-life problems or new processes.

#### Learning and Teaching Activities (LTAs)

|   | LTAs     | Brief Description   | CILO No.   | Hours/week (if<br>applicable) |
|---|----------|---|------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 | Lectures | Students will engage in formal lecture to gain knowledge about statistical analytical techniques.  Students will follow instructor's demonstration and use computer software to generate statistical outputs. | 1, 2, 3, 4 |                               |

| 2 | Tutorials | Students will engage in  | 1, 2, 3 |  |
|---|-----------|--------------------------|---------|--|
|   |           | discussion with peers    |         |  |
|   |           | to evaluate the criteria |         |  |
|   |           | and appropriateness      |         |  |
|   |           | of chosen statistical    |         |  |
|   |           | measures and methods     |         |  |
|   |           | to real-world business   |         |  |
|   |           | problems.                |         |  |

# Assessment Tasks / Activities (ATs)

|   | ATs                                    | CILO No. | Weighting (%) | Remarks (e.g. Parameter<br>for GenAI use) |
|---|--|----------|---------------|---|
| 1 | Quizzes                                | 1, 2, 3  | 20            |   |
| 2 | Assignments                            | 2, 3, 4  | 25            |   |
| 3 | In-Class Discussion and<br>Performance | 2, 3     | 5             |   |

# Continuous Assessment (%)

50

# Examination (%)

50

# **Examination Duration (Hours)**

2

#### **Assessment Rubrics (AR)**

# Assessment Task

Quizzes

# Criterion

1.1 ABILITY to DEFINE the statistical terminologies.

1.2 ABILITY to SELECT and APPLY different statistical methods to solve business problems.

# Excellent (A+, A, A-)

High

# Good (B+, B, B-)

Significant

# Fair (C+, C, C-)

Moderate

# Marginal (D)

Basic

# Failure (F)

Not even reaching marginal levels

#### **Assessment Task**

Assignments

#### Criterion

2.1 ABILITY to IDENTIFY a set of relevant statistical concepts to real-world problems.

2.2 ABILITY to APPLY the relevant statistical concepts to ANALYSE the cases.

Excellent (A+, A, A-)

High

Good (B+, B, B-)

Significant

Fair (C+, C, C-)

Moderate

Marginal (D)

Basic

Failure (F)

Not even reaching marginal levels

#### **Assessment Task**

In-Class Discussion and Performance

#### Criterion

3.1 ABILITY to EXPLAIN the statistical concepts and PRESENT the statistical findings.

Excellent (A+, A, A-)

High

Good (B+, B, B-)

Significant

Fair (C+, C, C-)

Moderate

Marginal (D)

Basic

Failure (F)

Not even reaching marginal levels

#### **Assessment Task**

Written Examination

#### Criterion

4.1 ABILITY to SELECT and APPLY different statistical methods to solve business problems.

4.2 ABILITY to INTERPRET the given computer outputs and provide RECOMMENDATIONS accordingly.

#### Excellent (A+, A, A-)

High

Good (B+, B, B-)

Significant

Fair (C+, C, C-)

Moderate

Marginal (D)

Basic

Failure (F)

Not even reaching marginal levels

# Part III Other Information

# **Keyword Syllabus**

## **Presenting Data and Descriptive Statistics**

Types of data. Organizing and visualizing data. Descriptive statistics including measures of central tendency, variation and shape.

### **Basic Probability and Probability Distributions**

Probability distribution for a discrete random variable. Binomial distribution. Normal distribution. Sampling distributions of mean and proportion. Central limit theorem.

#### **Statistical Inference**

Estimation of population parameters - the mean and proportion. Confidence interval estimation. Statistical hypotheses. Type I and Type II errors. The significance level and rejection region. The p-value. Testing hypotheses about the mean and proportion. Determining sample size.

#### Simple Linear Regression

Scatterplots. Measuring correlation. Simple linear regression model. Least squares estimated of parameters. Measures of variation. Inference about regression parameters. Prediction of new observations.

#### **Reading List**

#### **Compulsory Readings**

|   | Title  |
|---|--|
| 1 | Levine, D.M., Szabat, K.A. and Stephan, D.F. Business Statistics: A First Course. Pearson. |

#### **Additional Readings**

|   | Title   |
|---|---|
| 1 | Liu, K.I. and To, K.M. Speaking of Statistics. Pearson.   |
| 2 | Newbold, P., Carlson, W.L. and Thorne, B. Statistics for Business and Economic. Pearson.                        |
| 3 | Robert Gould, Colleen N. Ryan. Introductory Statistics: Exploring the World through Data. Pearson.              |
| 4 | Terry L. Sincich. Business Statistics by Example. Pearson.  |
| 5 | Middleton, M.R. Data Analysis Using Microsoft Excel. Thomson, Brooks/Cole.                                      |
| 6 | Statistics Glossary http://www.stats.gla.ac.uk/steps/glossary/index.html  |
| 7 | STICI – A very interesting online statistics course http://www.stat.berkeley.edu/~stark/SticiGui/Text/index.htm |
| 8 | HyperStat Online Statistics Textbook http://davidmlane.com/hyperstat/   |

# Annex (for GE courses only)

A. Please specify the Gateway Education Programme Intended Learning Outcomes (PILOs) that the course is aligned to and relate them to the CILOs stated in Part II, Section 2 of this form:

Please indicate which CILO(s) is/are related to this PILO, if any (can be more than one CILOs in each PILO)

PILO 1: Demonstrate the capacity for self-directed learning

1, 4

PILO 2: Explain the basic methodologies and techniques of inquiry of the arts and humanities, social sciences, business, and science and technology

1, 4

PILO 3: Demonstrate critical thinking skills

2

PILO 4: Interpret information and numerical data

3

PILO 6: Demonstrate effective oral communication skills

2.3

PILO 7: Demonstrate an ability to work effectively in a team

2, 3

PILO 10: Demonstrate the attitude and/or ability to accomplish discovery and/or innovation

3

B. Please select an assessment task for collecting evidence of student achievement for quality assurance purposes. Please retain at least one sample of student achievement across a period of three years.

Selected Assessment Task

Final Exam