# LW4678: INTRODUCTION TO LAW AND ECONOMICS

**Effective Term** Semester A 2024/25

# Part I Course Overview

**Course Title** Introduction to Law and Economics

Subject Code LW - Law Course Number

4678

Academic Unit School of Law (FL)

**College/School** School of Law (FL)

**Course Duration** One Semester

Credit Units

3

Level B1, B2, B3, B4 - Bachelor's Degree

**Medium of Instruction** English

Medium of Assessment English

**Prerequisites** Nil

**Precursors** Nil

**Equivalent Courses** LW5678 Introduction to Law and Economics

**Exclusive Courses** Nil

# Part II Course Details

Abstract

Economics can be used to explain the workings of legal system and to analyse the effect legal rules have on human behaviour. This course introduces the concepts of law and economics. It is designed for law students with no background in economics. This course will start by introducing the basic principles of microeconomics that are useful for all law practitioners, regardless of specialty. Then, this course will introduce the applications of economic analysis to different areas of the law. This course does not require advanced mathematics knowledge. It focuses on the theoretical approaches to law instead of the empirical approaches. Where mathematics is used, it will mostly be basic graphical and algebraic analysis at secondary-school level.

#### Course Intended Learning Outcomes (CILOs)

|   | CILOs   | Weighting (if app.) | DEC-A1 | DEC-A2 | DEC-A3 |
|---|---|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 | Describe the fundamental principles of<br>microeconomics and applications of economics<br>analysis to:<br>- Property law<br>- Tort law<br>- Contract law<br>- Legal process<br>- Crime and punishment |                     | X      |        |        |
| 2 | Apply the concepts learned to analyse legal<br>problems related to:<br>- Property law<br>- Tort law<br>- Contract law<br>- Legal process<br>- Crime and punishment                                    |                     | x      | x      |        |
| 3 | Critically analyse and evaluate law and economics literature and present their thoughts.  |                     | Х      | Х      | х      |

#### A1: Attitude

Develop an attitude of discovery/innovation/creativity, as demonstrated by students possessing a strong sense of curiosity, asking questions actively, challenging assumptions or engaging in inquiry together with teachers.

#### A2: Ability

Develop the ability/skill needed to discover/innovate/create, as demonstrated by students possessing critical thinking skills to assess ideas, acquiring research skills, synthesizing knowledge across disciplines or applying academic knowledge to real-life problems.

#### A3: Accomplishments

Demonstrate accomplishment of discovery/innovation/creativity through producing /constructing creative works/new artefacts, effective solutions to real-life problems or new processes.

#### Learning and Teaching Activities (LTAs)

|   | LTAs    | Brief Description   | CILO No. | Hours/week (if<br>applicable) |
|---|---------|---|----------|-------------------------------|
| 1 | Lecture | Students will engage<br>in formal lectures<br>and participate in in-<br>class discussions to<br>gain knowledge about<br>concepts of law and<br>economics. | 1, 2, 3  | 3                             |

| 2 | Background Reading             | Students will read the<br>course manual/course<br>notes and other assigned<br>readings for lectures.   | 1, 2, 3 | Approx. 1 |
|---|--------------------------------|--|---------|-----------|
| 3 | Discussions &<br>Presentations | Students will apply<br>economics methods to<br>analyse and evaluate law<br>and economics literature.<br>This may be done in<br>discussions or group<br>presentations.  | 1, 2, 3 | Approx. 2 |
| 4 | Feedback                       | Through the comments<br>and interactive feedback<br>from the instructor and<br>classmates, students<br>will be invited to think<br>critically about the<br>presented literature<br>and encouraged to<br>develop an in-depth<br>understanding of the<br>concepts presented. | 1, 2, 3 | Approx. 1 |

### Assessment Tasks / Activities (ATs)

|   | ATs   | CILO No. | Weighting (%) | Remarks (e.g. Parameter for GenAI use) |
|---|---|----------|---------------|--|
| 1 | Participation:<br>During lectures, students<br>will be encouraged<br>to participate in the<br>discussion by expressing<br>their views on the<br>issues on the syllabus<br>and commenting on<br>their classmates'<br>presentations. Students<br>have to demonstrate<br>their understanding of<br>the concepts of law and<br>economics. | 1, 2, 3  | 20            |  |

|                         | 1, 2, 3  | 40   |  |
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| The presentation and    |  |  |  |
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| and 10% of the mark of  |  |  |  |
| this task respectively. |  |  |  |
| Students in the same    |  |  |  |
| group will receive the  |  |  |  |
| same mark.              |  |  |  |
|                         | <ul> <li>Students are expected to work in groups and give a presentation during lectures. Students will be encouraged to conduct innovative research for the presentations. The presentation aims to assess students' ability to apply the concepts learned to critically analyse and evaluate law and economics literature.</li> <li>After giving the presentation topic. This task aims to strengthen students' writing skills.</li> <li>The presentation and report account for 90% and 10% of the mark of this task respectively. Students in the same group will receive the</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>work in groups and give<br/>a presentation during<br/>lectures. Students will be<br/>encouraged to conduct<br/>innovative research for<br/>the presentations. The<br/>presentation aims to<br/>assess students' ability<br/>to apply the concepts<br/>learned to critically<br/>analyse and evaluate law<br/>and economics literature.</li> <li>After giving the<br/>presentation, each<br/>group has to submit<br/>a brief report on the<br/>presentation topic. This<br/>task aims to strengthen<br/>students' writing skills.</li> <li>The presentation and<br/>report account for 90%<br/>and 10% of the mark of<br/>this task respectively.<br/>Students in the same<br/>group will receive the</li> </ul> | Students are expected to<br>work in groups and give<br>a presentation during<br>lectures. Students will be<br>encouraged to conduct<br>innovative research for<br>the presentations. The<br>presentation aims to<br>assess students' ability<br>to apply the concepts<br>learned to critically<br>analyse and evaluate law<br>and economics literature.After giving the<br>presentation, each<br>group has to submit<br>a brief report on the<br>presentation topic. This<br>task aims to strengthen<br>students' writing skills.The presentation and<br>report account for 90%<br>and 10% of the mark of<br>this task respectively.<br>Students in the same<br>group will receive the |

#### Continuous Assessment (%)

60

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Examination (%)
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40

**Examination Duration (Hours)** 

2

# Additional Information for ATs

To pass this course Students must obtain an aggregate mark of 40% and a minimum of 30% in each of the coursework and the examination elements of the assessment.

# Assessment Rubrics (AR)

# Assessment Task

Participation (20%)

# Criterion

- Demonstration of willingness / ability to ask and answer questions in class.

- Demonstration of willingness / ability to comment on their class mates' presentations.

# Excellent (A+, A, A-)

Strong evidence of original thinking; good organization, capacity to analyse and synthesize; superior grasp of subject matter; evidence of extensive knowledge base.

#### Good (B+, B, B-)

Evidence of grasp of subject, some evidence of critical capacity and analytic ability; reasonable understanding of issues; evidence of familiarity with literature.

#### Fair (C+, C, C-)

Student who is profiting from the university experience; understanding of the subject; ability to develop solutions to simple problems in the material.

#### Marginal (D)

Sufficient familiarity with the subject matter to enable the student to progress without repeating the course.

#### Failure (F)

Little evidence of familiarity with the subject matter; weakness in critical and analytic skills; limited, or irrelevant use of literature.

#### Assessment Task

Presentations and reports (40%)

#### Criterion

-Demonstration of oral presentation skills

- Students' confidence and maturity in delivering presentations
- Students' writing skills in preparing the report.

#### Excellent (A+, A, A-)

Strong evidence of original thinking; good organization, capacity to analyse and synthesize; superior grasp of subject matter; evidence of extensive knowledge base.

#### Good (B+, B, B-)

Evidence of grasp of subject, some evidence of critical capacity and analytic ability; reasonable understanding of issues; evidence of familiarity with literature.

#### Fair (C+, C, C-)

Student who is profiting from the university experience; understanding of the subject; ability to develop solutions to simple problems in the material.

#### Marginal (D)

Sufficient familiarity with the subject matter to enable the student to progress without repeating the course.

#### Failure (F)

Little evidence of familiarity with the subject matter; weakness in critical and analytic skills; limited, or irrelevant use of literature.

#### Assessment Task

Examination (40)

#### Criterion

- Demonstration of understanding of principles, theories and concepts.
- Demonstration of ability to identify issues.
- Application of knowledge to specific problems and discussion questions.
- Ability to engage in argument-based analysis in a clear and logical manner.

#### Excellent (A+, A, A-)

Strong evidence of original thinking; good organization, capacity to analyse and synthesize; superior grasp of subject matter; evidence of extensive knowledge base.

#### Good (B+, B, B-)

Evidence of grasp of subject, some evidence of critical capacity and analytic ability; reasonable understanding of issues; evidence of familiarity with literature.

#### Fair (C+, C, C-)

Student who is profiting from the university experience; understanding of the subject; ability to develop solutions to simple problems in the material.

#### Marginal (D)

Sufficient familiarity with the subject matter to enable the student to progress without repeating the course.

#### Failure (F)

Little evidence of familiarity with the subject matter; weakness in critical and analytic skills; limited, or irrelevant use of literature.

# Part III Other Information

#### **Keyword Syllabus**

Law and economics, microeconomic theory, maximization, equilibrium, efficiency, demand, supply, game theory, property, property rights, bargaining, private ownership, tort, liability, contract, remedies, incentives, social costs, exchange of information, settlement, legal process, criminal law, crime, punishment, deterrence, death penalty, empirical law & economics

#### **Detailed Syllabus**

- a. Introduction to microeconomics theory I
- b. Introduction to microeconomics theory II
- c. Economic theory of property law I
- d. Economic theory of property law II
- e. Economic theory of contract law I
- f. Economic theory of contract law II
- g. Economic theory of tort law I
- h. Economic theory of tort law II
- i. Economic theory of crime and punishment I
- j. Economic theory of crime and punishment II
- k. Introduction to empirical law & economics I
- l. Introduction to empirical law & economics II

(\*Week 9 will be reading week, where there will be no lecture)

#### **Reading List**

#### **Compulsory Readings**

|   | Title  |
|---|--|
| 1 | Robert Cooter & Ulen Thomas, Law and Economics (6th edition) (Berkeley Law 2016), https://lawcat.berkeley.edu/<br>record/1127400 |

#### **Additional Readings**

#### 7 LW4678: Introduction to Law and Economics

|   | Title   |
|---|---|
| 1 | Jeffrey L. Harrison, Law and Economics in a Nutshell (7th edition) (West Academic 2020)       |
| 2 | A. Mitchell Plinsky, An Introduction to Law and Economics (5th edition) (Wolters Kluwer 2018) |
| 3 | Further readings may be provided to students on a week-by-week basis.                         |